



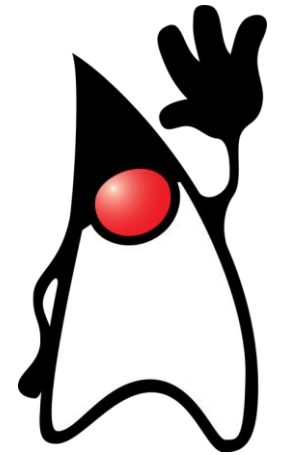
# Java at Amazon

**Volker Simonis**

Principal Engineer  
Amazon Web Services

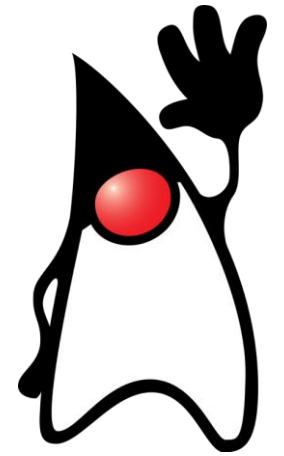
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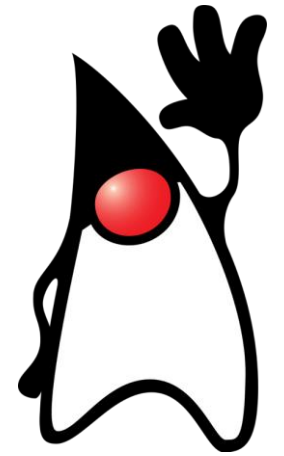
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  - ..this men is quite persistent



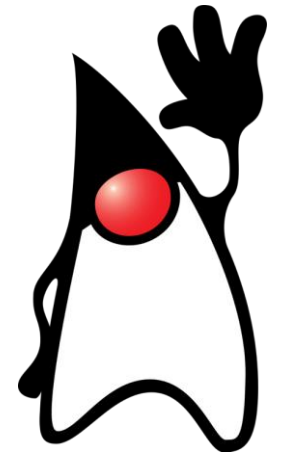
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  - ..and I thought – they’re really serious about it!



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  - ..and I thought – they’re really serious about it!
- In 2019 I joined the Amazon Corretto team..





# Success and Scale Bring Broad Responsibility

*We are big, we impact the world, and we are far from perfect. We must be humble and thoughtful about even the secondary effects of our actions. Our local communities, planet, and future generations need us to be better every day.*

Amazon's leadership principles

<https://amazon.jobs/content/en/our-workplace/leadership-principles>

# Amazon is a Java shop

- A big amount of internal and external services are written in Java:



Amazon **EKS**



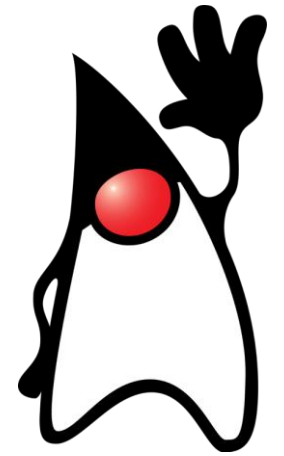
- A lot of customer code that runs on AWS is written in Java:



Amazon **EKS**

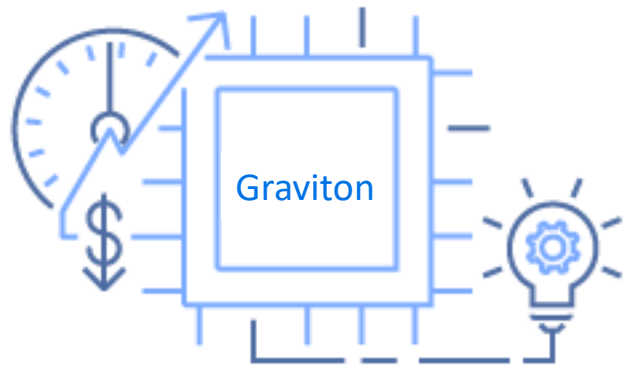
# What is Amazon Corretto?

- Downstream distribution of OpenJDK
- Quarterly security releases
- [No-cost long-term releases](#) – JDK 8, JDK 11, JDK 17, JDK 21
- Feature release train (... JDK 22, JDK23 ...)
- [Drop-in OpenJDK replacement](#)
- Certified using the Java Technical Compatibility Kit (TCK) to ensure it meets the Java SE standard
- Is available on Linux, Windows, and macOS (x86\_64 & aarch64)





# Corretto runs great on ARM & AWS Graviton processors



**AWS Graviton2,  
Graviton3 & Graviton4**

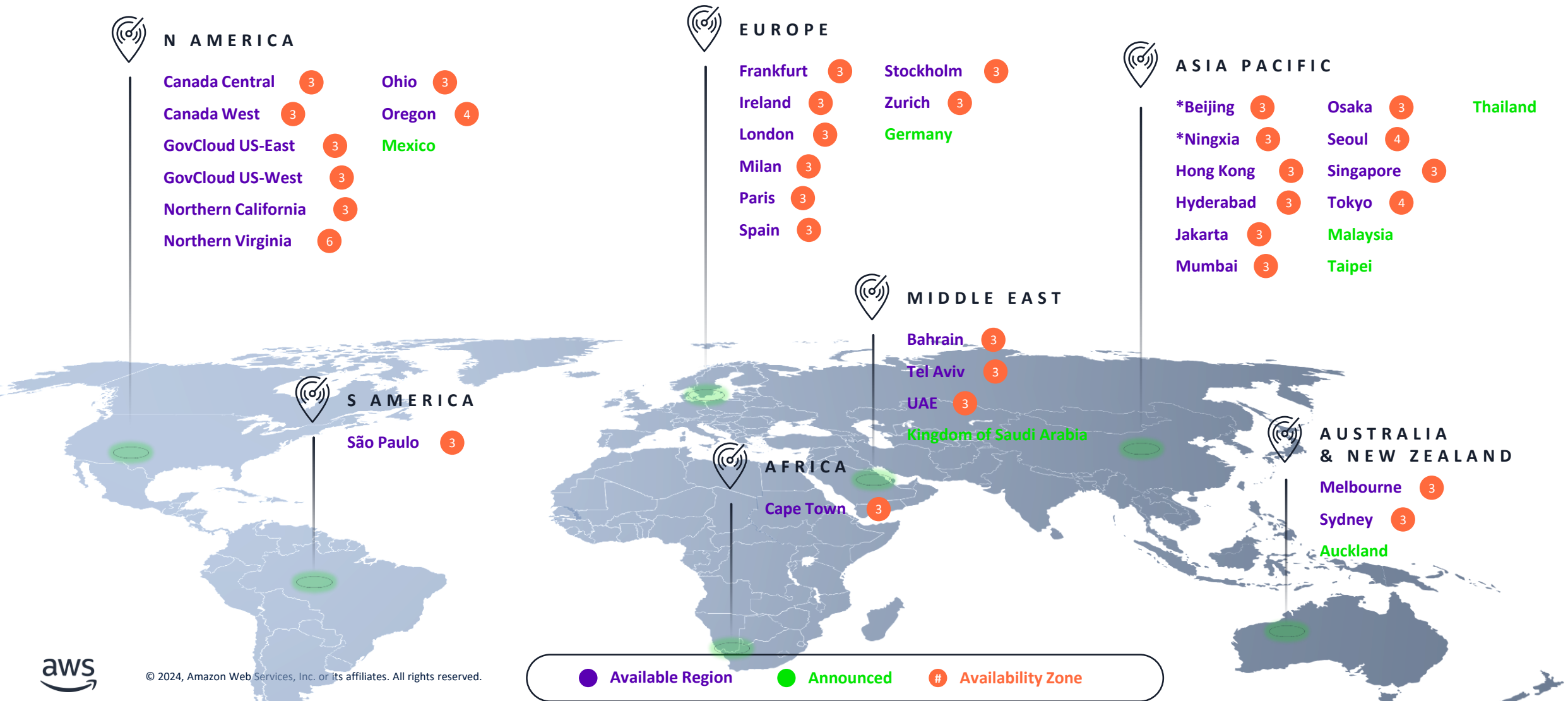
Custom AWS silicon with 64-bit Arm cores

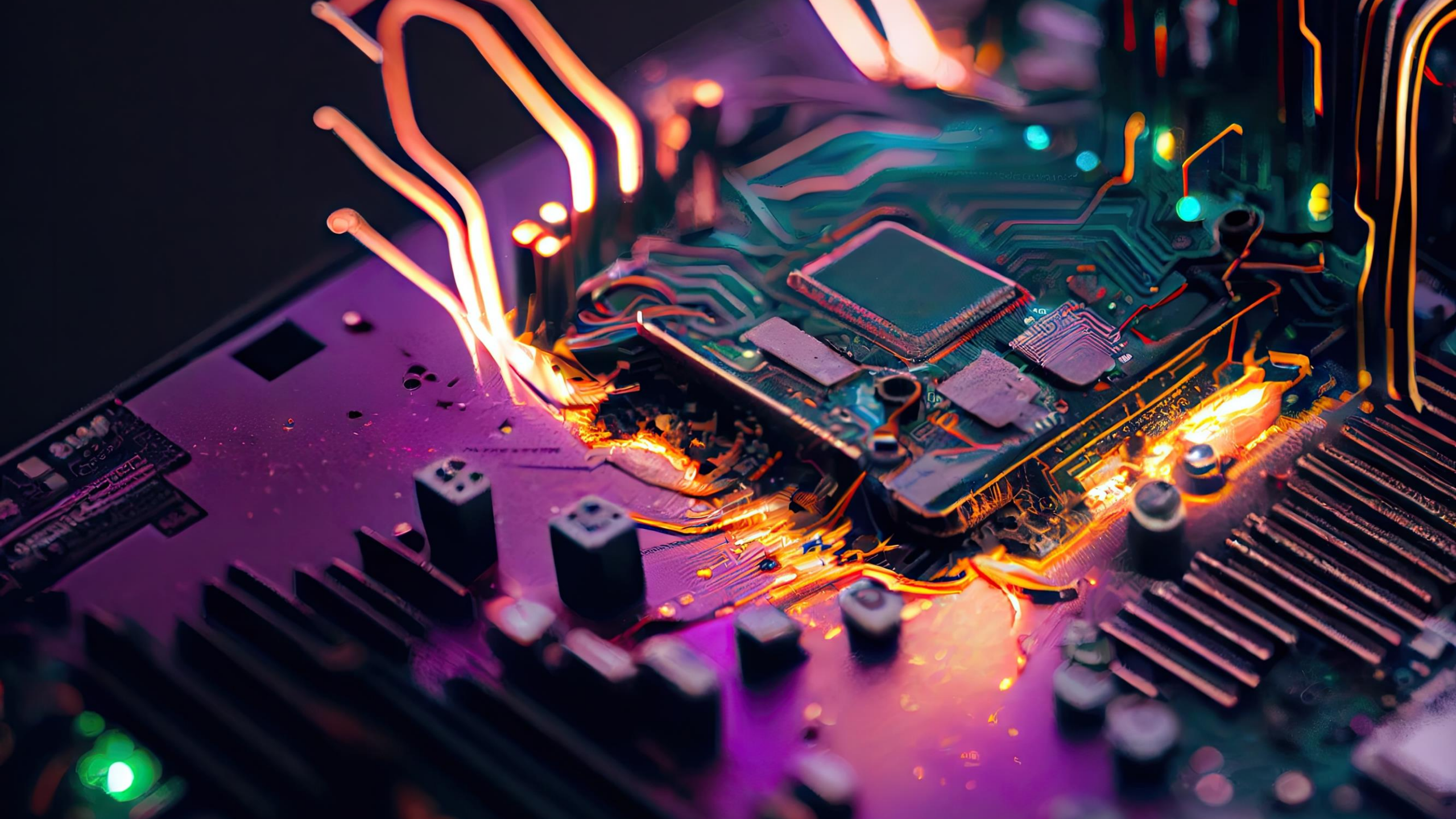
Available in e.g. Amazon EC2, AWS Lambda, AWS Fargate, Amazon Relational Database Service

Up to 40% better price performance over comparable current generation x86-based instances

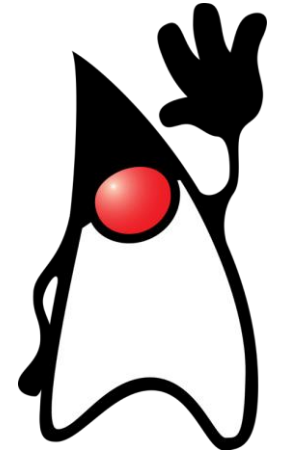
Up to **60% less energy** for the same performance than comparable EC2 instances

# AWS Global Infrastructure Regions & Availability Zones





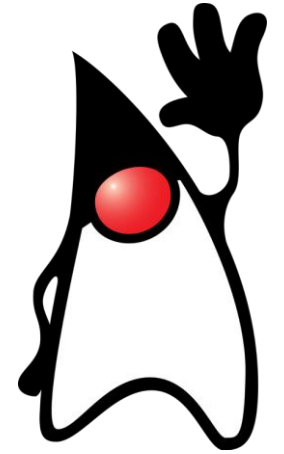
# Amazon in the OpenJDK..



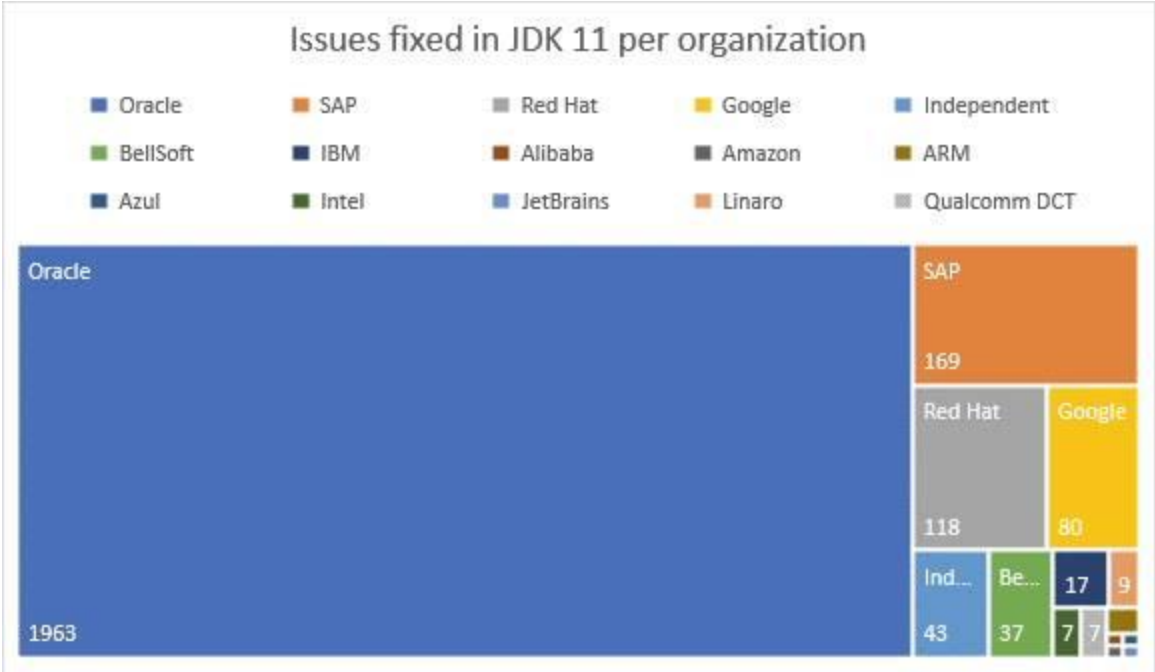
- Member of the OpenJDK Vulnerability Group
- Active contributor to the JDK 8u, 11u, 17u and 21u LTS projects
- Maintainer of [JMH](#) (Java Micro Harness) and [JOL](#) (Java Object Layout)
- Maintainer of Shenandoah and creator of Generational Shenandoah ([JEP 404](#))
- Develops Project Lilliput (i.e. “Compact Object Headers”, [JEP 450](#))
- Contributors to the [Leyden](#) and [CRaC](#) projects

# ..and the Java Community

- Maintainer of [AsyncProfiler](#)
- Creator of the [Heapothesys/Extremem](#) GC benchmark suite
- Creator of the [Hotpatch for the Apache Log4Shell](#) vulnerability
- Member of the [GraalVM Advisory Board](#) and GraalVM Vulnerability Group
  - Co-maintainer of GraalVM and GraalJS 23.1 for OpenJDK 21 (LTS)



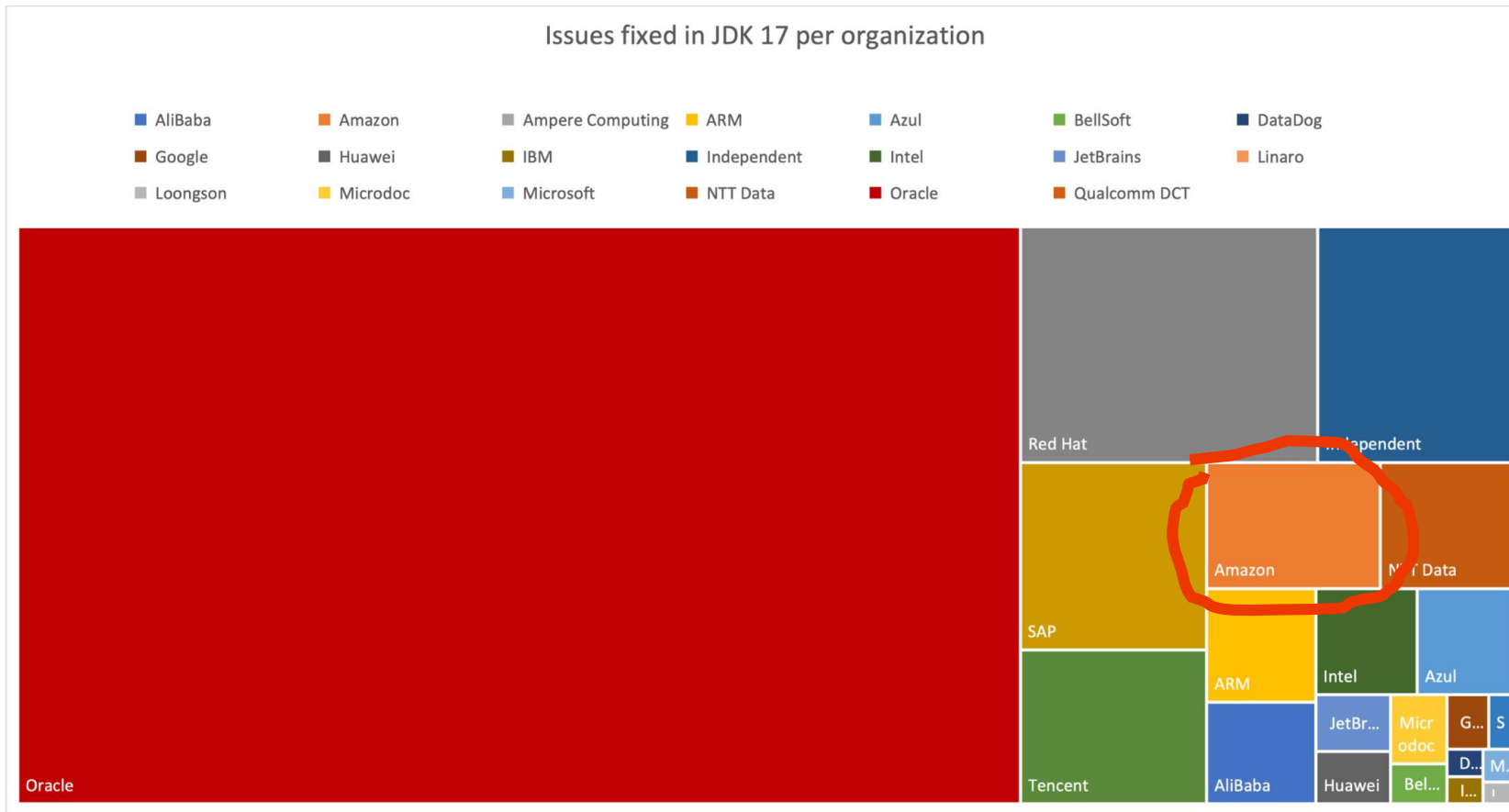
# We started small..



# We started small..

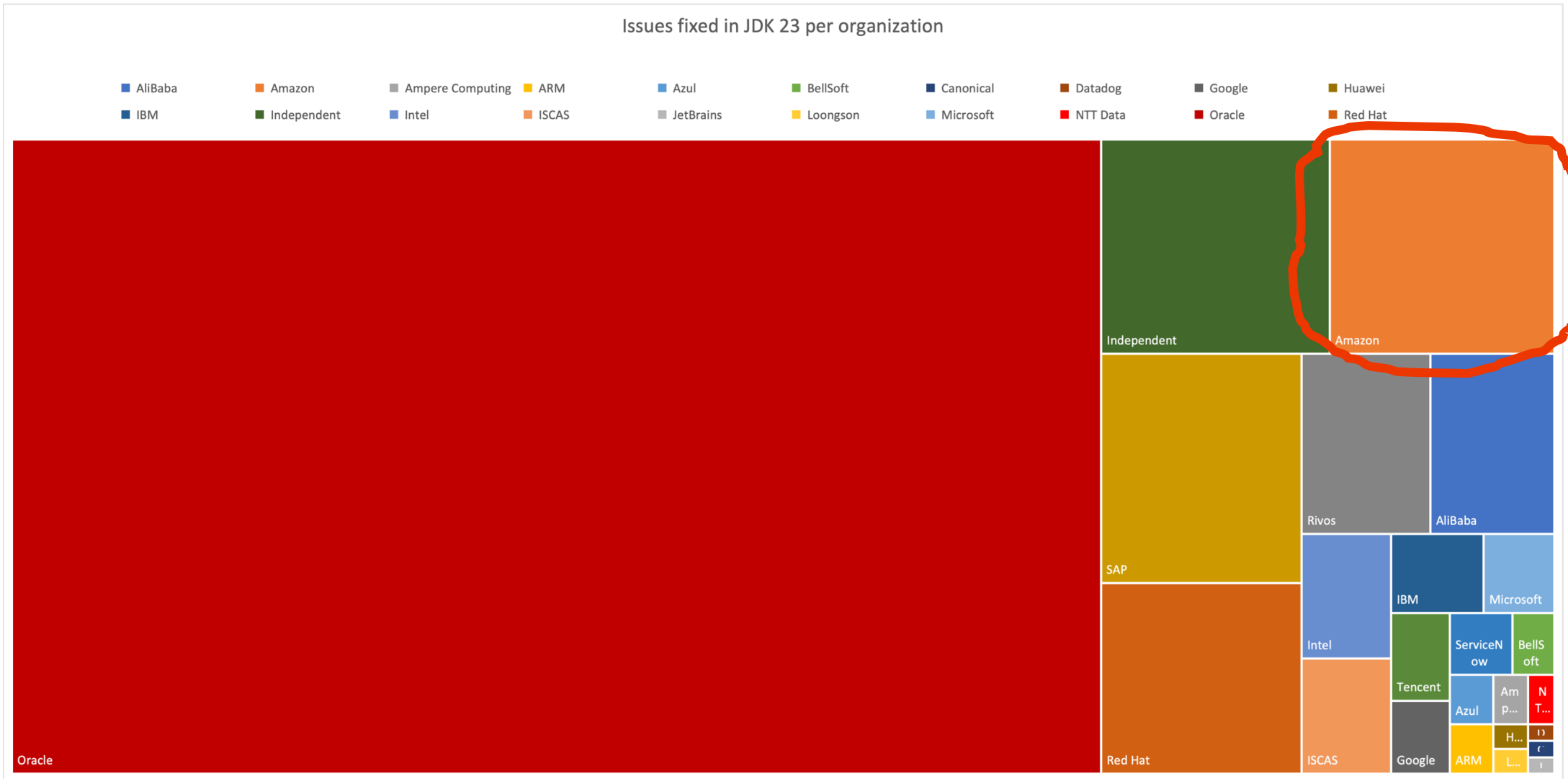


# But constantly getting better..





# But constantly getting better and better.



# Generational Shenandoah

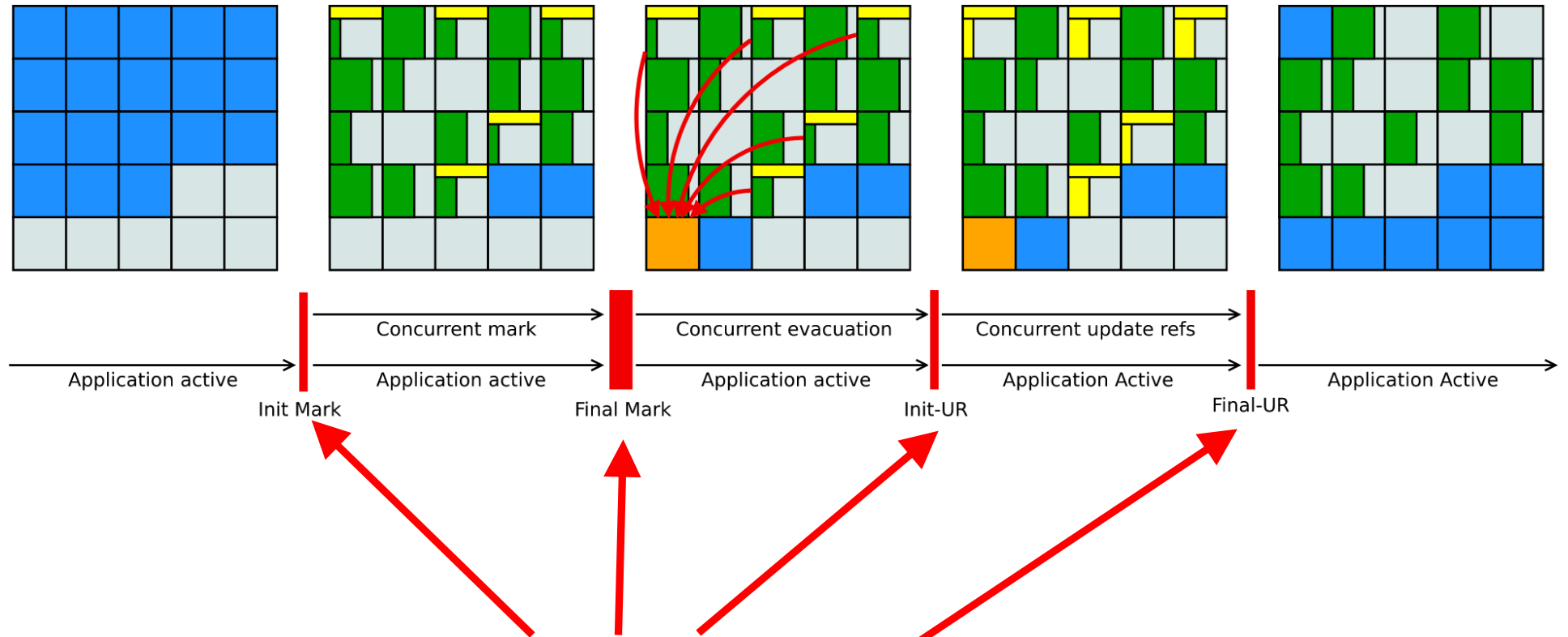


# Pauses in Shenandoah GC

We describe Shenandoah GC as pause-less because there is no stop-the-world phase (except brief coordination points)

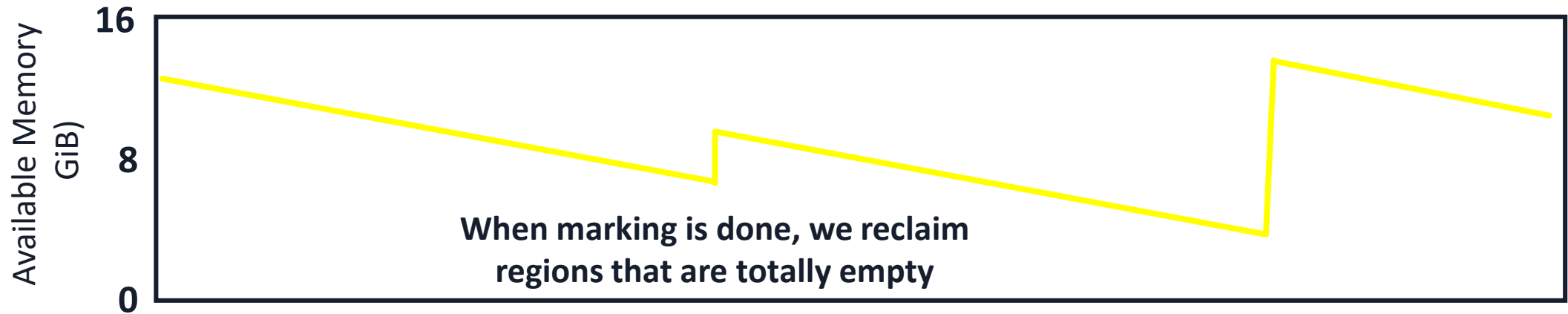
Legend:

- Free
- Newly Allocated
- Live Data
- Live Data, In Collection Set
- Live Data, In Collection Set, Updating Refs To



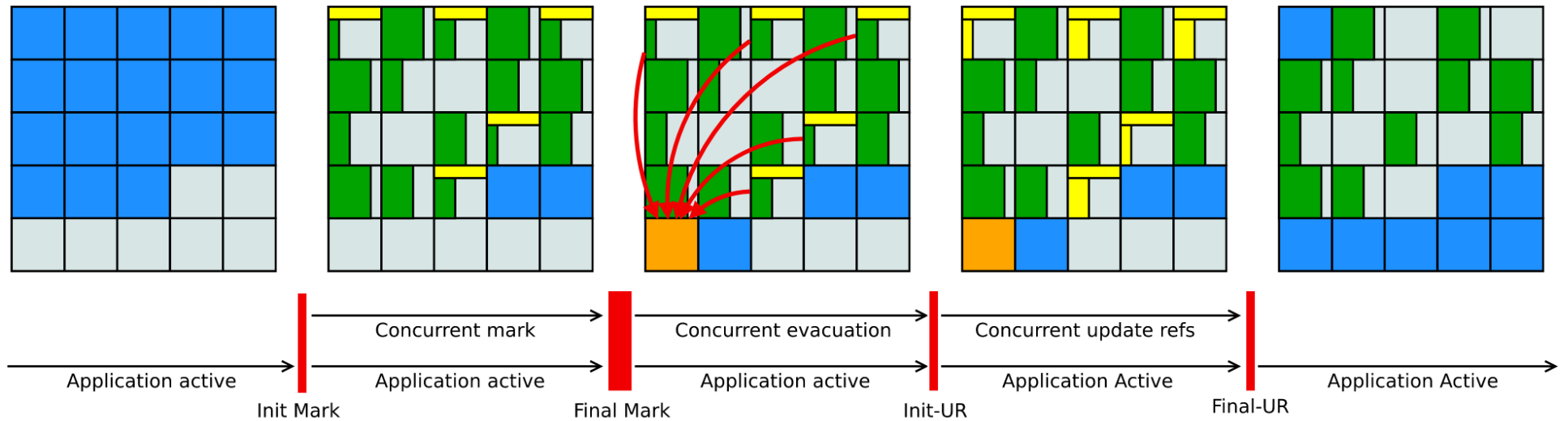
# Shenandoah GC Running Well

After updating refs, we reclaim all evacuated regions

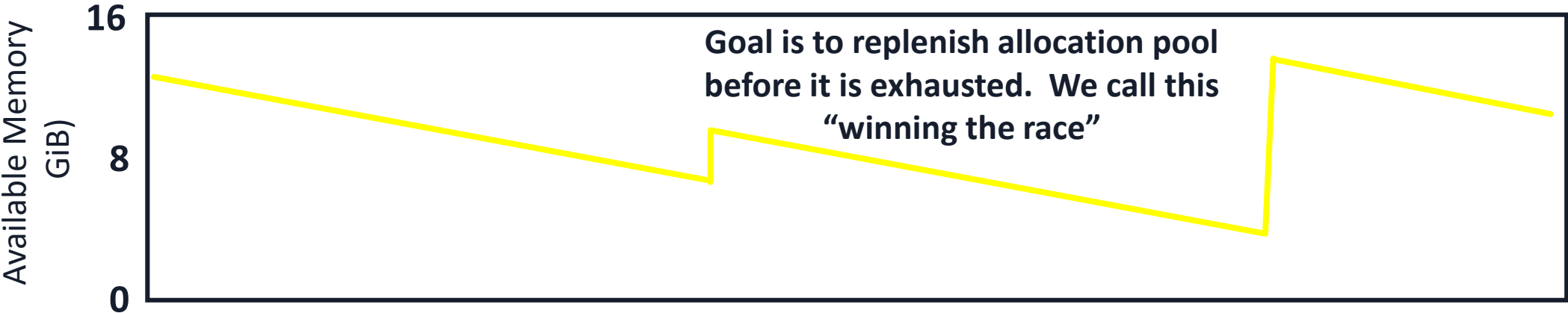


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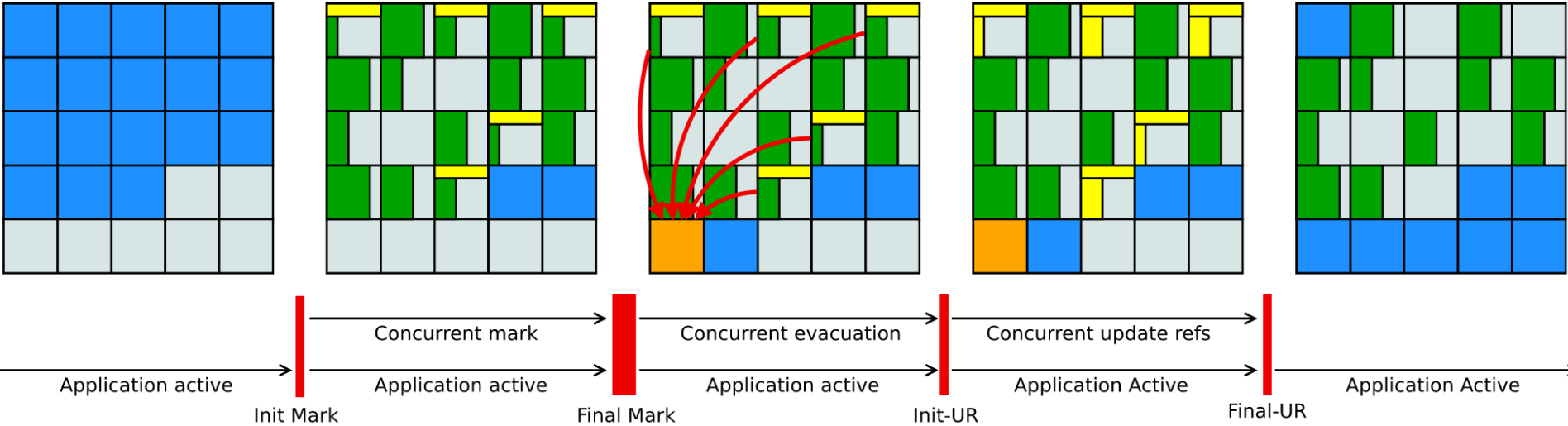


# Shenandoah GC Running Well



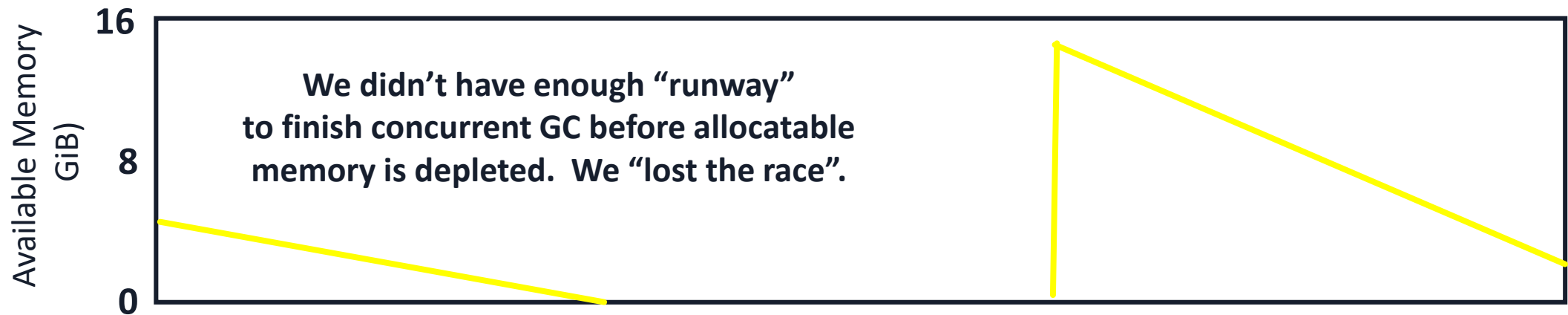
Legend:

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# Shenandoah GC Not Running Well

Higher allocation rate here due to pent up demand



Legend:

- Free
- Newly Allocated
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- Live Data, In Collection Set, Updating Refs To

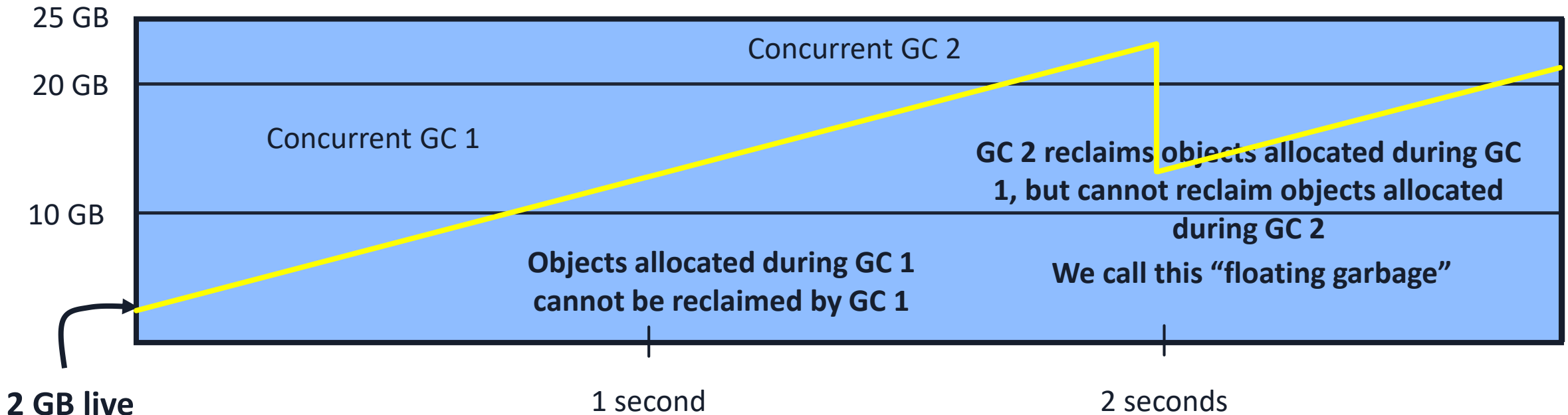


# Motivating Generational Shenandoah

Sample workload: 2 GB live, 10 GB/s allocation

Assume 1 second GC time with traditional Shenandoah

## In-Use Memory



# Motivating Generational Shenandoah

**Sample workload: 2 GB live, 10 GB/s allocation**

**Assume 1 second GC time with traditional Shenandoah:**

- **Traditional Shenandoah requires 22 GB heap size**

**Now assume  $\frac{1}{4}$  second young-gen GC time with GenShen:**

- **Generational Shenandoah requires just 7 GB heap size**

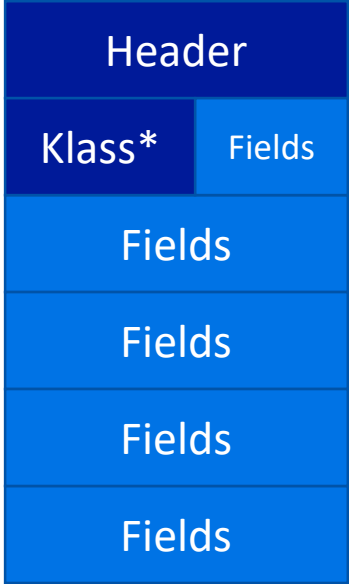


# Project Lilliput



# Object Headers – Current State

Java Object



Java Array



# Object Headers – Lilliput 1

Java Object



Java Array

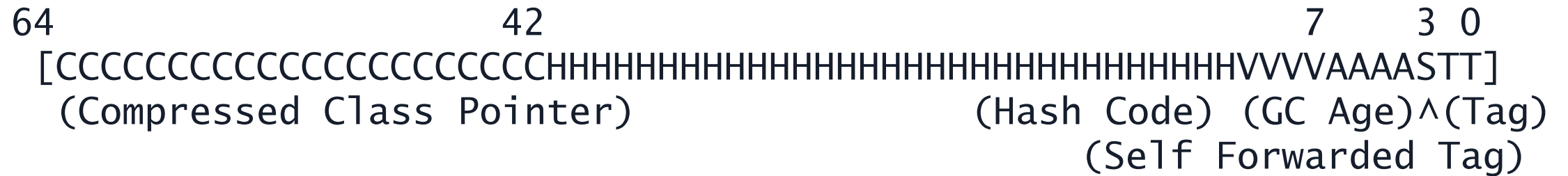






# Lilliput 1

Header (compact):



- 22 Klass bits
- 31 Hash bits
- 4 Valhalla reserved bits
- 4 GC age bits
- 2+1 Tag bits

# Lilliput Dependencies

## Lightweight Locking

- Don't use object header for stack-locking
- Fixed in JDK21

## ObjectMonitor mapping

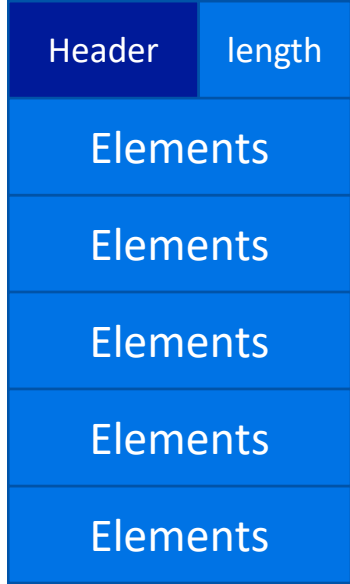
- Use side-table to map object -> ObjectMonitor
- Fixed in JDK24

# Object Headers – Lilliput 2

Java Object



Java Array








# AsyncProfiler



# What is Async profiler?

Open source profiler for Java

<https://github.com/async-profiler/async-profiler>

 Fork 806

 Star 7.2k

Developed by JDK team at Amazon

Apache-2.0 license

Used in

IntelliJ IDEA

Grafana Pyroscope

Datadog

Elastic APM and more



# Why Async profiler?

Accurate: no safepoint bias

Low overhead

+1% CPU usage +50 MB RAM

Controllable overhead

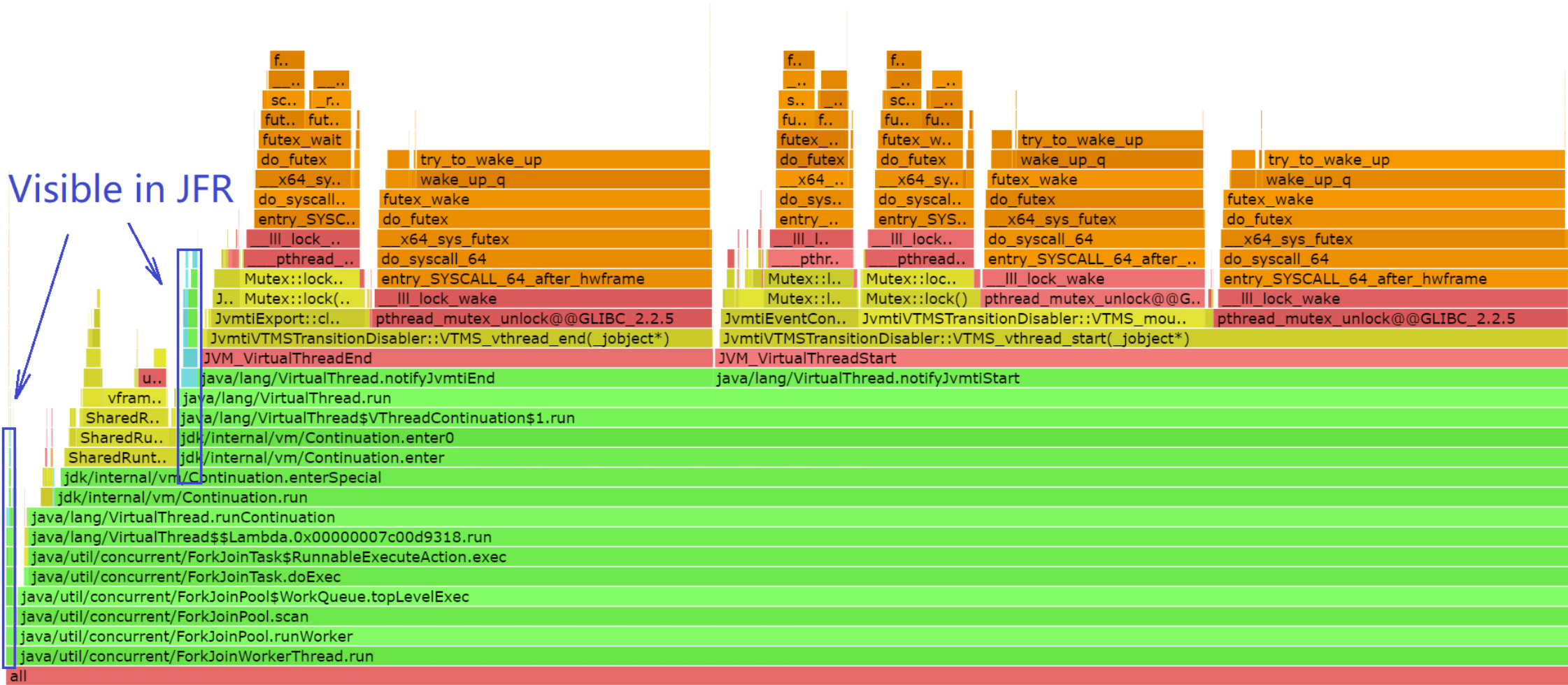
Suitable for production use

Supports CPU, Wall clock and Allocation profiling





# Async profiler vs. JDK Flight Recorder



# Async profiler + JFR

JFR compatible output format

Viewable in JDK Mission Control, IntelliJ IDEA, etc.

Raw events with timestamps

Combined recordings with `--jfrsync` option



# JMH/JOL





# JMH – Java Micro Harness ([github.com/openjdk/jmh](https://github.com/openjdk/jmh))

- De-facto standard for Java benchmarking
- Used in the OpenJDK Project (see `test/micro/` directory)

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```
public class JMHSample_01_HelloWorld {  
    @Benchmark  
    public void wellHelloThere() {  
        // this method was intentionally left blank.  
    }  
}
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        // this method was intentionally left blank.  
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}
```

```
$ mvn clean install
```

```
$ java -jar target/benchmarks.jar JMHSample_01
```

# JMH – Java Micro Harness ([github.com/openjdk/jmh](https://github.com/openjdk/jmh))

```
# Run progress: 0.00% complete, ETA 00:08:20
# Fork: 1 of 5
# Warmup Iteration 1: 2020531759.278 ops/s
# Warmup Iteration 2: 1552635209.690 ops/s
# Warmup Iteration 3: 1269440482.962 ops/s
# Warmup Iteration 4: 1215019056.877 ops/s
# Warmup Iteration 5: 1549509310.024 ops/s
Iteration 1: 1747935918.929 ops/s
Iteration 2: 1730435918.372 ops/s
Iteration 3: 1635819935.621 ops/s
Iteration 4: 1682616358.254 ops/s
Iteration 5: 1844876106.873 ops/s
...
```

Benchmark	Mode	Cnt	Score	Error	Units
JMHSample_01_HelloWorld.wellHelloThere	thrpt	25	1787425383.507 ±	46345392.961	ops/s



# JOL – Java Object Layout ([github.com/openjdk/jol](https://github.com/openjdk/jol))

- Uses Unsafe, JVMTI, and Serviceability Agent (SA) to decode object layout & footprint

java.lang.String object internals:

OFF	SZ	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
0	8		(object header: mark)	0x0000000000000001 (non-biasable; age: 0)
8	4		(object header: class)	0x0000ec20
12	4	int	String.hash	0
16	1	byte	String.coder	0
17	1	boolean	String.hashIsZero	false
18	2		(alignment/padding gap)	
20	4	byte[]	String.value	[]

Instance size: 24 bytes

Space losses: 2 bytes internal + 0 bytes external = 2 bytes total



Remember...



**Friends don't let  
friends run JDK8**

Remember...



**Friends don't let  
friends run JDK8  
(or JDK11, 17.. :)**

# Automatic Upgrade & Migration Tools

- Tools do static & dynamic code analysis
- They have a knowledge base of known upgrade issues.
- They can use LLMs to detect patterns not in the database.
- Some well-known tools:
  - [OpenRewrite](#)
  - [Eclipse Migration Toolkit for Java](#)
  - [Windup/ Migration Toolkit for Runtimes](#)
  - [Amazon Q Developer Agent for Code Transformation](#)



# Amazon Q Developer



Reimagines the experience across the entire software development lifecycle (SDLC)

Helps developers and IT professionals build and manage secure, scalable, and highly available applications

Helps you write, debug, test, optimize, and upgrade your code faster

Converses with you to explore new AWS capabilities, learn unfamiliar technologies, and architect solutions

**Amazon Q is built with security and privacy in mind from the start, making it easier for organizations to use generative AI safely.**

# Amazon Q Developer supports developers across the SDLC

## Plan

- Amazon Q Developer in the AWS Management Console (best practices, AWS WAF, Amazon EC2 instance optimization)
- Business-specific application
- Explain code with **conversational coding**

## Create

- Inline coding companion in IDE and CLI
- Software development
- **Conversational coding**

## Test and secure

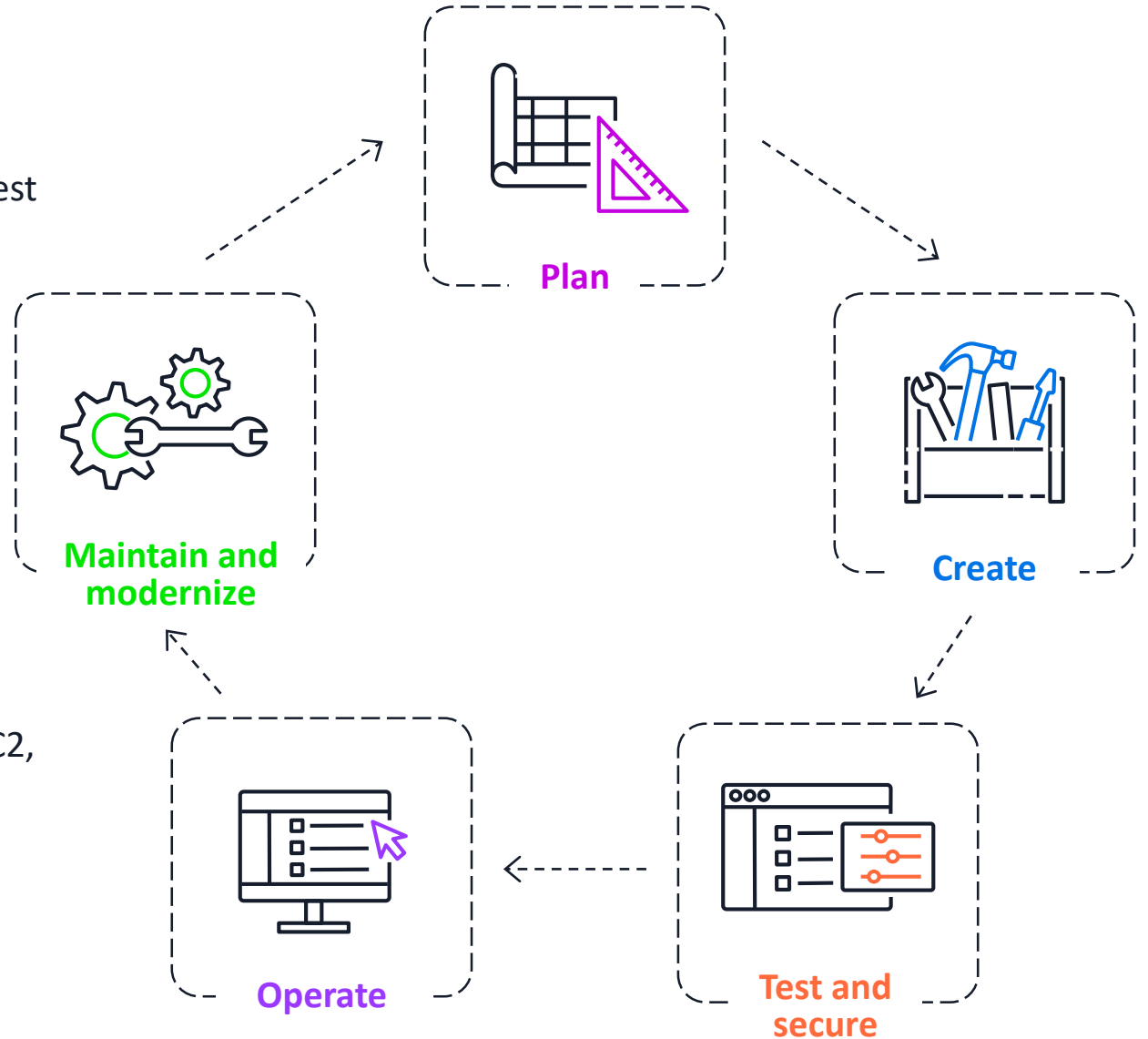
- Unit test generation
- Security scanning and remediation

## Operate

- Troubleshoot errors (Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon EC2, Amazon Elastic Container Service)
- VPC Reachability Analyzer
- Debug and optimize code with **conversational coding**
- **Helps you optimize your AWS resources and costs [NEW]**

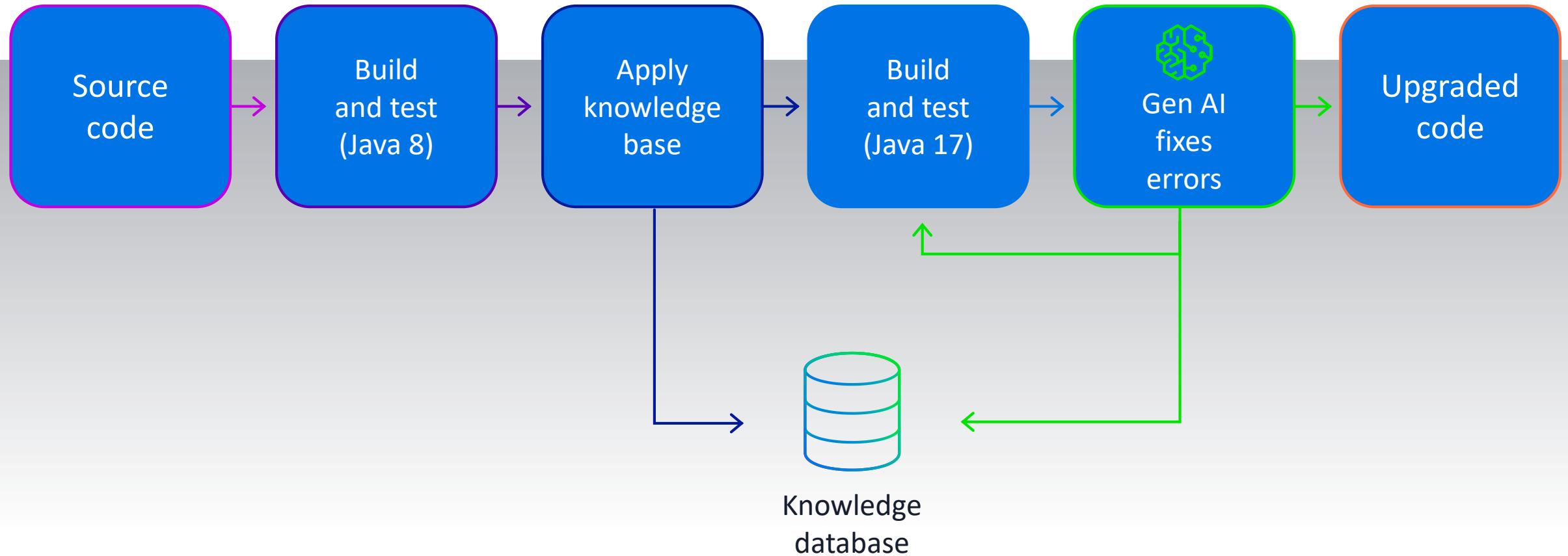
## Maintain and modernize

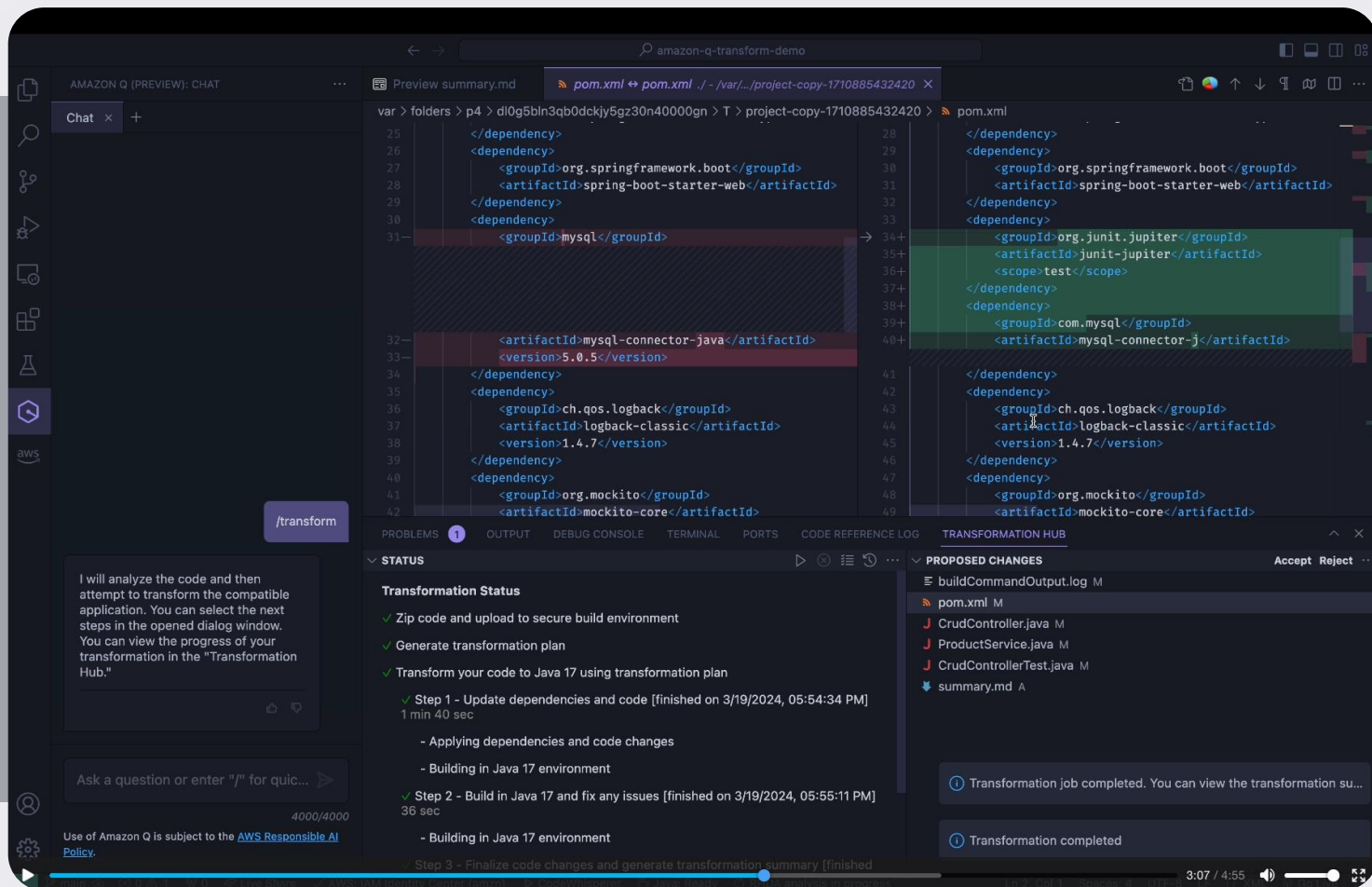
- Update code with Amazon Q Developer agent for code transformation



# Maintain and modernize: Amazon Q Developer agent for code transformation

MODERNIZE LANGUAGE VERSIONS IN A FRACTION OF THE TIME





# Amazon Q Developer agent for code transformation

Automates the complete process  
of upgrading  
and transforming code





Amazon Q Developer  
agent for code  
transformation

**1,000**

Java applications

**2**

Days

**10**

Minutes each,  
on average

# Getting Started with Amazon Q Developer Agent for code transformation

By Vinicius Senger

The screenshot displays the Amazon Q Developer Agent interface within an IDE. The chat window on the left shows the following interaction:

AMAZON Q: CHAT

Chat x Q - Code Tran... x +

Enter the path to JDK 8.  
To find the JDK path, run the following command in a new IDE terminal:  
`/usr/libexec/java_home -v`

`/Users/vsenger/.sdkman/candidates/java/8.33:amzn`

I was able to build your project and will start transforming your code soon.

I'm starting to transform your code. It can take 10 to 30 minutes to upgrade your code, depending on the size of your project. To monitor progress, go to the Transformation Hub.

Open Transformation Hub

Stop transformation

Open a new tab to chat with Q

4000/4000

The main window displays the "Code Transformation plan by Amazon Q" interface. It includes the following information:

- Amazon Q reviewed your code and generated a transformation plan. Amazon Q will suggest code changes according to the plan, and you can review the updated code before accepting changes to your files.
- Lines of code in your application: 554
- Dependencies to be replaced: 7
- Deprecated code instances to be replaced: 0
- Files to be changed: 6

**Planned transformation changes**

Amazon Q will use the proposed changes as guidance during the transformation. The final code updates might differ from this plan. [Read more.](#)

**Step 1 - Update JDK version, dependencies and related code**

Amazon Q will attempt to update the JDK version and change the following dependencies and related code.

**PROBLEMS 4 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS CODE REFERENCE LOG TRANSFORMATION HUB**

**Transformation Progress** Time elapsed: 5 min 42 sec

- ✓ Waiting for job to start
- ✓ Build uploaded code in secure build environment
- ✓ Generate transformation plan
- Transform your code to Java 17 using transformation plan
  - ✓ Step 1 - Update JDK version, dependencies and related code [finished on 5/7/2024, 11:59:24 AM] 1 min 33 sec
  - ✓ Step 2 - Upgrade deprecated code [finished on 5/7/2024, 12:00:07 PM] 42 sec

**Step 3 - Finalize code changes and generate transformation summary**

- Building in Java 17 environment  
Transformation step started



# Thank you!

**Volker Simonis**

 [simonisv@amazon.de](mailto:simonisv@amazon.de)

